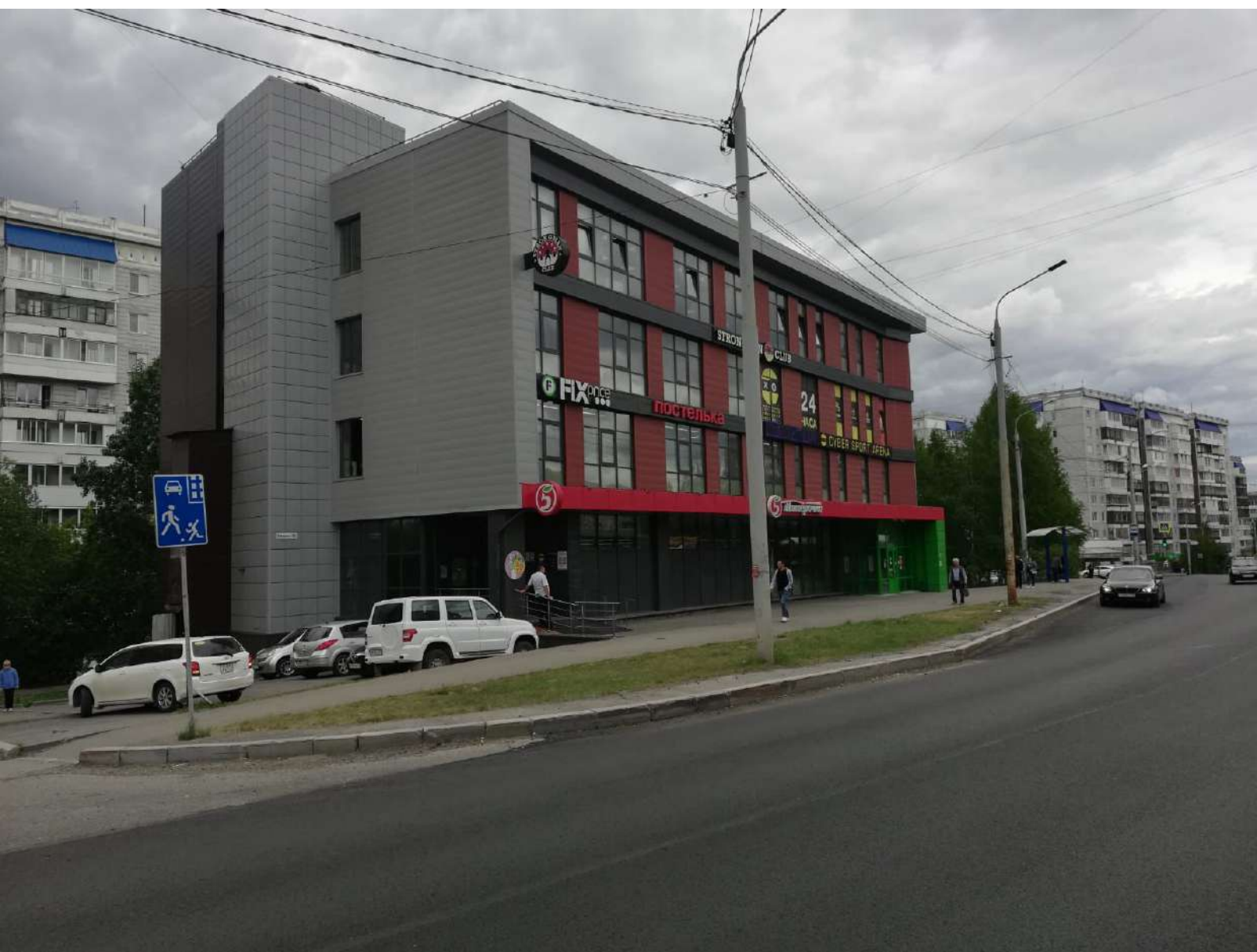








STRONGMAN CLUB



24
ЧАСА



FIXance

постелька

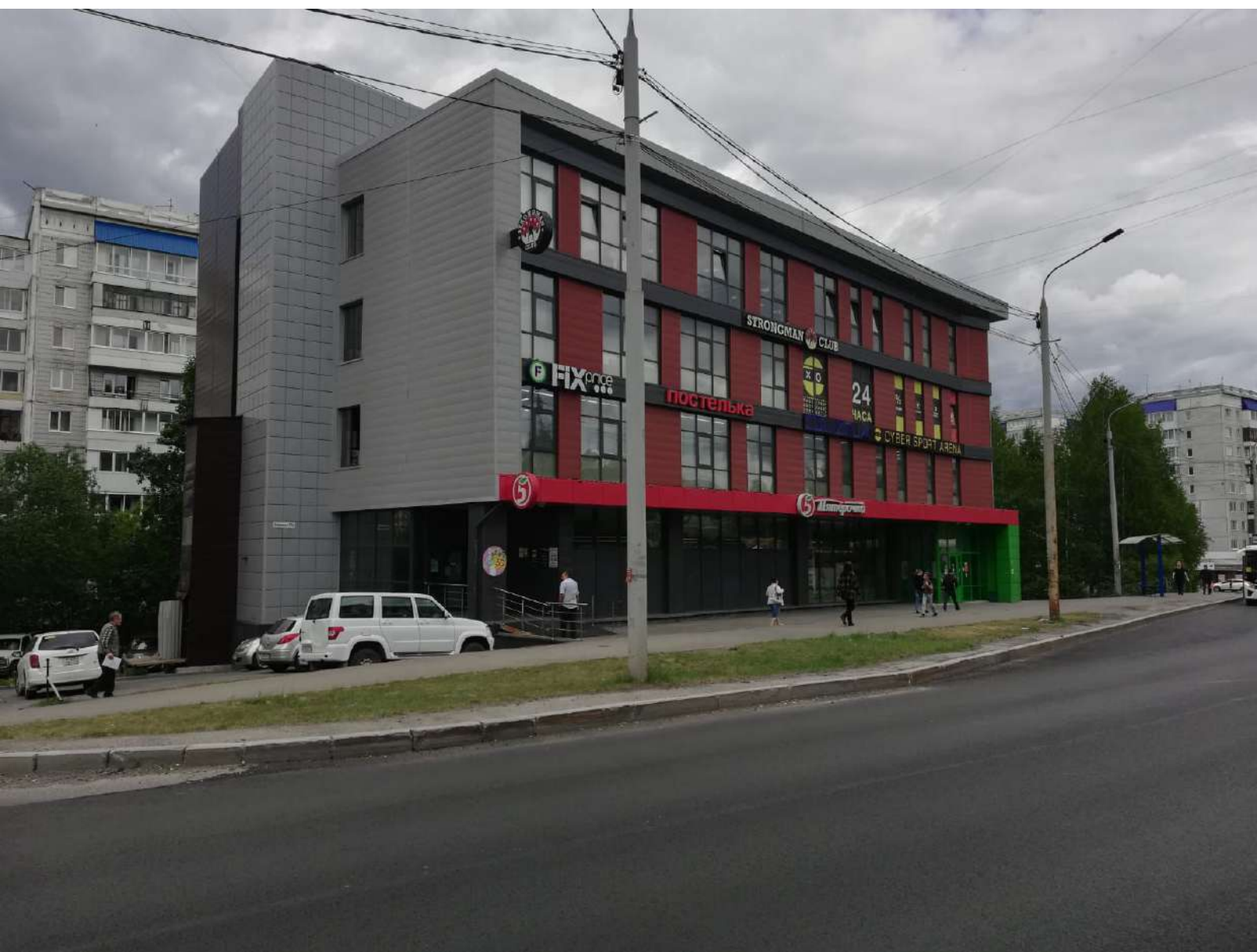
COLIZEUM

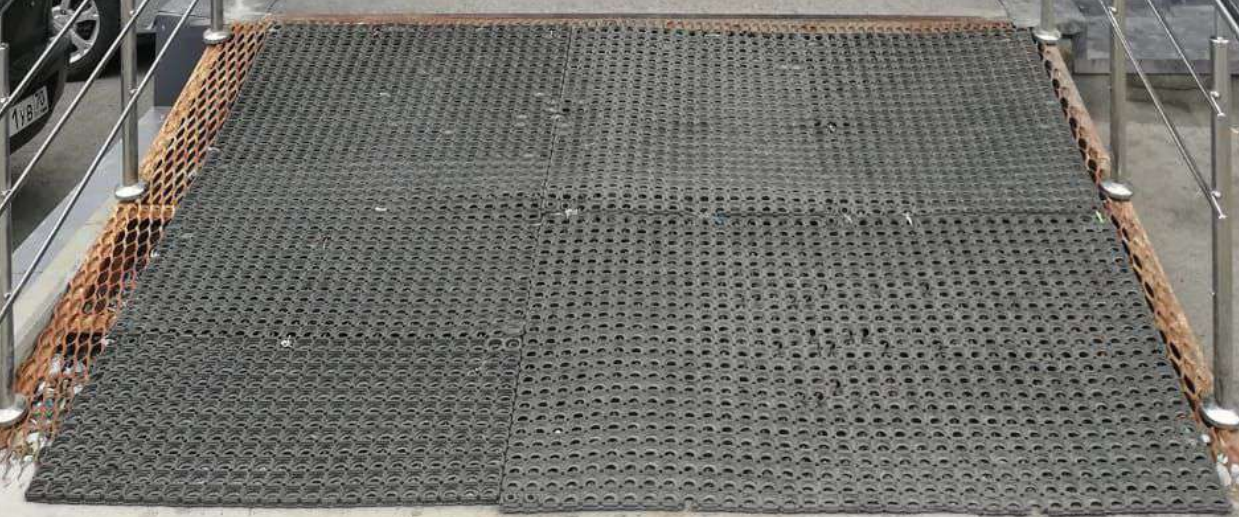


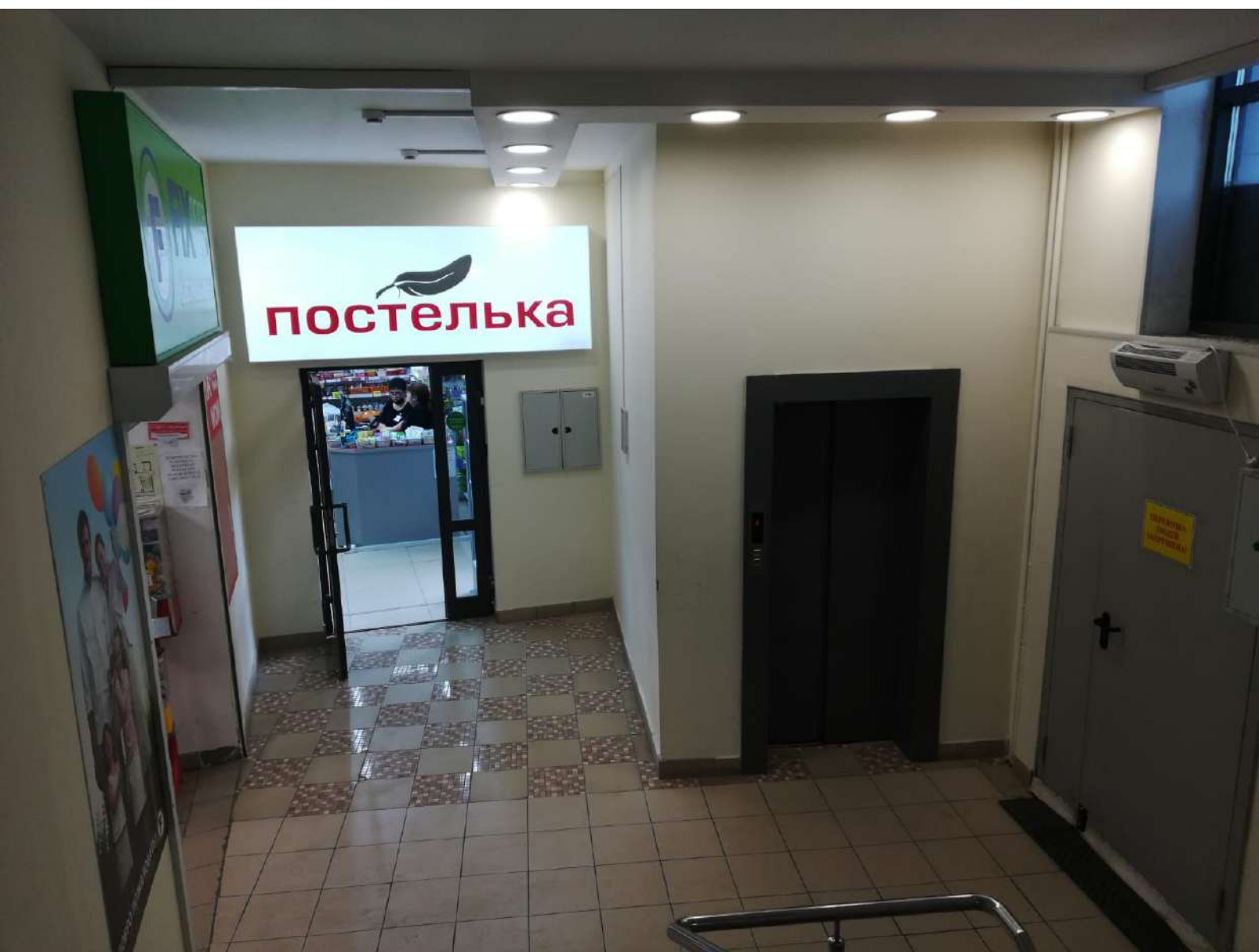
CYBER SPORT ARENA

Пятёрочка









постель







Fixprice

На всё низкая цена!



